

 arihant

Revised
and
Updated
Edition

ONE WORD

Substitutions

Roshan Tolani

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Arihant Publications (India) Limited



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PREFACE

The book One Word Substitutions is a kind of a reverse dictionary. The examiners use this test to evaluate the students' command over English vocabulary. In this type of questions, the students taking the verbal ability test are required to answer by writing a single word which can be used appropriately in place of the given description.

Knowledge of One Word Substitutes helps the students not only in scoring well in exams but also in achieving excellent proficiency in English language.

Often, learners of English use vague words and long sentences. English is a rich language and has a large number of words. By substituting verbose sentences with precise words, one can convey one's ideas more clearly.

The present book is a fairly good collection of One Word Substitutes. Though it is not an exhaustive list, it is certainly an honest effort to explain highly useful words. It includes words and definitions which are often asked in national and international competitive and entrance examinations. Moreover, the knowledge of these words will also help the students and learners of English to enhance their writing, speaking and reading skills.

I hope the book will prove very useful to all the learners of English. Any suggestion for improvement of the book will be highly appreciated.

Roshan Tolani

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⊠ A judge's private room, without the press or the public being present	In camera
⊠ A period of time in the past that was idyllically happy and peaceful	Halcyon
⊠ A tax or levy	Cess
⊠ An abbreviation formed from the initial letters of other words and pronounced as a word	Acronym
⊠ An ability to do several things at the same time	Multitasking
⊠ An ability to express oneself well in speech	Oracy
⊠ An ability to make good judgements and take quick decisions	Acumen
⊠ An ability to see what will or might happen in the future	Foresight
⊠ An ability to stay calm in difficult or dangerous situations	Sangfroid
⊠ An ability to use one's hands skilfully or an ability to think quickly and effectively	Dexterity
⊠ An ability, talent, or special skill needed to do something	Knack
⊠ Able to become strong, healthy, or successful again after something bad happens	Resilient
⊠ Able to do many different things	Versatile
⊠ Able to exist together without trouble or conflict; going together well	Compatible
⊠ Acceptable according to the law, fair or reasonable	Valid
⊠ Accepting and closely following the traditional beliefs and customs of a religion	Orthodox
⊠ An act of burying a dead person	Interment

One Word Substitutions

⊠ An act of carefully watching someone or something especially in order to prevent or detect a crime	Surveillance
⊠ An act of causing two people or groups to become friendly again after an argument or disagreement	Reconciliation
⊠ An act of committing a serious crime such as murder or rape	Felony
⊠ An act of destroying or damaging something deliberately so that it does not work correctly	Sabotage
⊠ An act of ending the employment of a worker or group of workers	Layoff
⊠ An act of explaining something	Exposition
⊠ An act of getting money back from people it has been paid to	Clawback
⊠ An act of going or travelling to a place along a way that is different from the usual or planned way	Detour
⊠ An act of identifying a disease, illness, or problem by examining someone or something	Diagnosis
⊠ An act of illegally copying someone's product or invention without permission	Piracy
⊠ An act of no longer caring for, using, or doing something, failure to do one's job or duty	Dereliction
⊠ An act of officially charging someone with a crime	Indictment
⊠ An act of printing a statement about somebody that is not true and that gives people a bad opinion of him/her	Libel
⊠ An act of punishing or harming somebody in return for what he/she has done to you, your family or friends	Vengeance
⊠ An act of remembering or telling about past experiences	Reminiscence
⊠ An act of returning something that was lost or stolen to its owner	Restitution
⊠ An act of sending someone to another person or place for treatment, help, advice, etc.	Referral

One Word Substitutions

⊠ An act of treating a holy place or object in a way that does not show proper respect	Sacrilege
⊠ An act of trying to impress someone by saying the names of well-known people that one knows or has met	Name-dropping
⊠ An act or fact of having a romantic or sexual relationship with someone other than one's husband, wife, or partner	Infidelity
⊠ An act or means of sealing off a place to prevent goods or people from entering or leaving	Blockade
⊠ An act or remark that is calculated to gain an advantage	Gambit
⊠ An act that is part of a usually religious ceremony	Rite
⊠ An act, activity, or process of finding the way to get to a place when one is travelling in a ship, airplane, car	Navigation
⊠ An action of making amends for a wrong or injury	Atonement
⊠ An action of marrying a person of a superior caste or class	Hypergamy
⊠ An action of regaining or gaining possession of something in exchange for payment, or clearing a debt	Redemption
⊠ An action or event that is a signal for somebody to do something	Cue
⊠ An action or offence of speaking sacrilegiously about God or sacred things; profane talk	Blasphemy
⊠ An activity or art of copying the behaviour or speech of other people	Mimicry
⊠ An activity or excitement that is unusual and that often is not wanted or necessary	Fuss
⊠ An activity in that more and more people are becoming involved	Bandwagon
⊠ Actor or actress	Thespian
⊠ Add notes (to a text or diagram) giving explanation or comment	Annotate

One Word Substitutions

⊠ An additional fact or piece of information about a story that occurs after the main part	Postscript
⊠ Advantages or gains secured as a result of corrupt practices	Graft
⊠ An advice and future prediction based on the date of a person's birth and the positions of the stars and planets	Horoscope
⊠ Agreed to by everyone	Unanimous
⊠ An agreement between enemies or opponents to stop fighting, arguing, etc, for a certain period of time	Truce
⊠ An alcoholic liquor especially when it is cheap or made illegally	Hooch
⊠ All the plants that live in a particular area, time, period, or environment	Flora
⊠ All the things that a person is able to do	Repertoire
⊠ Allowed to know about something secret	Privy
⊠ Always or often happening or existing	Inveterate
⊠ An amount (such as an amount of money) that is more than the amount that is needed	Surplus
⊠ An amount of money given to a retiring soldier or employee	Gratuity
⊠ An amount of money paid for a service	Honorarium
⊠ An amount of money that a company or the government pays to a person who is old or sick and no longer works	Pension
⊠ An amount of money that is given to someone in return for providing help in a secret and dishonest business deal	Kickback
⊠ An amount of money that is paid at one time	Lump sum
⊠ An amount of money that is spent	Outlay
⊠ An amount of money that must be paid and that is collected by a government or other authority	Levy
⊠ An amount of something that is produced by a person or thing	Output

One Word Substitutions

⊠ An amount of time that a person holds a job, office, or title	Tenure
⊠ Amusing and very strange	Wacky
⊠ An angry and unpleasant woman, sexually attractive woman	Vixen
⊠ An argument that is complicated and continues over a long period of time	Wrangle
⊠ An invigilator at a university or college examination	Proctor
⊠ An ancient text in the form of a book; official list of medicines or chemicals	Codex
⊠ Anger caused by something that is unfair or wrong	Indignation
⊠ An angry and usually long speech or piece of writing that strongly criticizes someone or something	Diatribes
⊠ An angry woman who often complains about and criticises other people	Virago
⊠ An animal or plant that lives in or on another animal or plant and gets food or protection from it	Parasite
⊠ An animal that has four feet	Quadruped
⊠ Annoy (someone) by often complaining about his or her behaviour, appearance	Nag
⊠ Annoyance or distress at having failed or been humiliated	Chagrin
⊠ An annual calendar containing important dates and statistical information such as astronomical data and tide tables	Almanac
⊠ Any one of the large parts that some countries are divided into	Province
⊠ Any one of the lines that go from the North Pole to the South Pole on maps of the world	Meridian
⊠ Appearing, happening, or arriving soon	Forthcoming
⊠ An area around or near a particular place	Vicinity
⊠ An area in a desert where there is water and plants	Oasis

One Word Substitutions

⊠ An area of land that has a particular quality or appearance	Landscape
⊠ An area of sea water that is separated from the ocean by a reef or sandbar	Lagoon
⊠ An area of soft, wet ground; situation that is hard to deal with or get out of	Quagmire
⊠ An area that is not close to any cities or towns	Hinterland
⊠ An area with people who are different in some way from the people in the areas around it	Enclave
⊠ An area within which someone or something has authority, influence, or knowledge	Purview
⊠ Argue loudly about things that are not important	Squabble
⊠ Argue with someone in a friendly way	Spar
⊠ An arrangement of events or dates in the order of their occurrence	Chronology
⊠ An arrangement of leaves, flowers, fruits, etc, in the shape of a circle that is used for decoration	Wreath
⊠ An arrangement to meet somebody at a particular time and place	Rendezvous
⊠ Arrival of a large number of people	Influx
⊠ An art of growing ornamental, artificially dwarfed varieties of trees and shrubs in pots	Bonsai
⊠ An art, science, or profession of teaching	Pedagogy
⊠ As compared with; as opposed to	Vis-à-vis
⊠ Asking for or demanding and taking (something) for one's use	Requisition
⊠ At or near the end of a piece of writing	Ad fin
⊠ Attacking on the reputation and integrity of someone or something	Aspersions
⊠ Attractive in a sexual way with large breasts and hips	Voluptuous
⊠ An attractively arranged bunch of flowers, especially one presented as a gift or carried at a ceremony	Bouquet
⊠ Average or ordinary	Run-of-the-mill

B

⊠ Back in which the spine is curved in an abnormal way	Hunchback
⊠ Bad or immoral behaviour or habits	Vice
⊠ Bad or immoral behaviour that involves sex, drugs, alcohol, etc	Debauchery
⊠ Bad or unfavourable; not good	Untoward
⊠ Based on random choices or personal whims, rather than any reason or system	Arbitrary
⊠ Based on what is known or seen when something is first considered or dealt with	Prima facie
⊠ Basic equipment and structures (such as roads and bridges) that are needed for a country, region, or organisation to function properly	Infrastructure
⊠ Be a sign of (something that is beginning to happen or will happen soon)	Herald
⊠ Be angry or upset about something and to refuse to discuss it with other people	Sulk
⊠ Be deprived of a close relation or friend through their death	Bereave
⊠ Be repeated several times as it is reflected off different surfaces	Reverberate
⊠ Beat or whip (someone) severely	Flog
⊠ Beautiful woman; the most beautiful woman in a particular place	Belle
⊠ Beginning or first appearance of something	Dawning
⊠ Beginning or origin of something	Genesis
⊠ Beginning to develop or exist	Incipient
⊠ Beginning to exist; recently formed or developed	Nascent

One Word Substitutions

⊠ Behaviour that is accepted as socially or morally correct and proper	Propriety
⊠ Behaviour that shows low morals and a great love of pleasure, money, fame, etc	Decadence
⊠ Behaviour in which somebody pretends to have moral standards or opinions that he/she does not actually have	Hypocrisy
⊠ Behaviour, in particular sexual or legally dubious behaviour; considered improper but not seriously so	Hanky-panky
⊠ Beliefs or ideas that are very important to a group	Tenet
⊠ Beliefs or opinions that do not agree with the official belief or opinion of a particular religion	Heresy
⊠ Beliefs that particular events happen in a way that cannot be explained by reason or science	Superstition
⊠ Belonging or relating to heaven	Celestial
⊠ Belonging to a foreign country, supposedly from another world; unfamiliar and disturbing or distasteful	Alien
⊠ Belonging to a particular place rather than coming to it from somewhere else	Indigenous
⊠ Belonging to the basic nature of someone or something	Inherent
⊠ Belonging to the middle class	Bourgeois
⊠ Below or beneath (something)	Underneath
⊠ Bending down or over; doing something that is not honest, fair, etc	Stoop
⊠ Benefits which one enjoys or is entitled to on account of one's job or position	Perquisite
⊠ Best or most important part of something; the point of greatest success or achievement	Pinnacle
⊠ Best or most important person or thing	Numero uno
⊠ Best or most important thing owned or produced by a particular organisation	Flagship

One Word Substitutions

⊠ Better than all others	Par excellence
⊠ Blaming or insulting (someone) in strong or violent language	Vituperate
⊠ Block of stone or wood that is used as the base for a pillar, statue, etc	Plinth
⊠ Body of remedial substances used in the practice of medicine	Materia medica
⊠ Books, articles, etc, that discuss a subject carefully and thoroughly	Treatise
⊠ Border or line that separates two things, such as types of work, groups of people or areas of land	Demarcation
⊠ Boring or unpleasant work that does not require special skill and usually does not pay much money	Menial
⊠ Bottom edge of a dress, skirt, or coat	Hemline
⊠ Break off (a meeting, legal case , or game) with the intention of resuming it later	Adjourn
⊠ Brief and direct in a way that may seem rude or unfriendly	Terse
⊠ Brief and usually unplanned fight during a war	Skirmish
⊠ Brief time when an action or activity stops	Lull
⊠ Brief trips taken for pleasure	Jaunt
⊠ Brief trips that people take for fun usually as a group	Outing
⊠ Brief written messages or reports from one person or department in a company or organisation to another	Memorandum
⊠ Bringing (someone who is unconscious, not breathing, or close to death) back to a conscious or active state again	Resuscitate
⊠ Broken parts of a vehicle, building, etc, that has been badly damaged or destroyed	Wreckage
⊠ Brother or sister	Sibling

One Word Substitutions

⊠ Building and the area of land that it is on; statement or idea that is accepted as being true and that is used as the basis of an argument	Premise
⊠ Building in which grain is stored	Granary
⊠ Building in which the bodies of dead people are burned	Crematorium
⊠ Building or chamber above or below the ground in which a dead body is kept	Tomb
⊠ Building or room in which images of stars, planets, etc, are shown on a high, curved ceiling	Planetarium
⊠ Building that is used for Jewish religious services	Synagogue
⊠ Building where aircrafts are kept	Hangar
⊠ Business of making fashionable and expensive clothes for women	Haute couture
⊠ Businesses that make money through illegal activities; loud, unpleasant noise	Racket
⊠ By or for each person	Per capita



✘ Caption to a photograph or other illustration	Cutline
✘ Card from the pack that has been chosen as the most valuable for a particular card game	Trump
✘ Care or maintenance of buildings, equipment, etc	Upkeep
✘ Careful and persistent works or efforts	Diligence
✘ Careful plans or methods for achieving a particular goal usually over a long period of time	Strategy
✘ Cause (a material) to be filled or soaked with something	Impregnate
✘ Cause (someone or something) to receive or take in a large amount of things at the same time	Inundate
✘ Cause (someone) to fall down or be turned over	Upend
✘ Cause (things or people) to separate and go in different directions	Scatter
✘ Cause of pain or harm	Affliction
✘ Centre of public attention	Limelight
✘ Ceremony held for a dead person	Funeral
✘ Ceremony held in a university or college when students receive their degrees	Convocation
✘ Ceremony in which a crown is placed on the head of a new king or queen	Coronation
✘ Certain to die	Mortal
✘ Certain to work properly or succeed	Infallible
✘ Changing (something good) so that it is no longer what it was or should be	Pervert
✘ Changing (something) slightly in order to improve it; to make small adjustments to (something)	Tweak
✘ Changing an earlier statement, opinion or promise because of pressure from somebody/something	Backtrack

One Word Substitutions

⊠ Changing direction quickly or suddenly	Veer
⊠ Changing from one state or condition to another	Transition
⊠ Changing moods quickly and often	Mercurial
⊠ Character and atmosphere of a place	Ambience
⊠ Charging an important public figure with a serious crime	Impeach
⊠ Cheerful friendliness; geniality	Bonhomie
⊠ Chemical processes that occur within a living organism in order to maintain life	Metabolism
⊠ Claim or a piece of evidence that one was elsewhere when an act, typically a criminal one, is alleged to have taken place; excuse or pretext	Alibi
⊠ Clear message or request for people to do something	Clarion call
⊠ Clever trick or plan that is used to get someone to do something or to gain an advantage over someone	Ploy
⊠ Climb or moving with difficulty or a lot of effort, using one's hands and feet	Clamber
⊠ Close friend one has worked with, been in the military with, etc	Comrade
⊠ Close relationship with someone or something	Communion
⊠ Close-knit group of interrelated families, large family, or a group of people who are connected because of a particular thing	Clan
⊠ Clothes, especially fine or formal ones	Attire
⊠ Collecting or forming into a mass or group	Agglomerate
⊠ Collectable object such as a piece of furniture or work of art that has a high value because of its age and quality	Antique
⊠ Collection of different things	Potpourri
⊠ Collection of historical documents or records providing information about a place, institution, or group of people	Archive

One Word Substitutions

⊠ Collection of things (such as photographs, stories, facts, etc) that have been gathered together and presented as a group especially in the form of a book	Compendium
⊠ Collection of things, which may be similar or different	Collage
⊠ Collection of weapons and military equipment	Arsenal
⊠ Collection of written or spoken texts	Corpus
⊠ Combination of events, state of affairs	Conjuncture
⊠ Come at a later time; to happen as a result	Ensnare
⊠ Comparing between one thing and another, typically for the purpose of explanation or clarification	Analogy
⊠ Compelling attractiveness or charm that can inspire devotion in others	Charisma
⊠ Competition for young women in which their beauty, personal qualities and skills are judged	Pageant
⊠ Complete change of attitude or opinion	Volte-face
⊠ Complete control of the entire supply of goods or of a service in a certain area or market	Monopoly
⊠ Complete freedom to act as one wishes	Carte blanche
⊠ Complete lists of items, typically one in alphabetical or other systematic order	Catalogue
⊠ Complete range of different opinions, people, etc	Spectrum
⊠ Completely unwilling to change	Intransigent
⊠ Complex disputes or arguments	Imbroglia
⊠ Complicated and confusing system of connected passage	Maze
⊠ Complicated or unpleasant situation that is difficult to get out of or to move through	Morass
⊠ Comprising or relating to all sorts or varieties	Omnifarious
⊠ Conceal the nature or existence of (a feeling or situation)	Disguise

One Word Substitutions

⊠ Concentrated artillery bombardment over a wide area; large number of something, such as questions or comments, that are directed at somebody very quickly, one after the other, often in an aggressive way	Barrage
⊠ Conclusion or opinions that are formed because of known facts or evidence	Inference
⊠ Condition in which a part of one's body becomes red, swollen and painful	Inflammation
⊠ Condition in which someone is not able to think normally because of being drunk, drugged, tired, etc	Stupor
⊠ Confused struggles or fights involving many people	Melee
⊠ Confusing or difficult problem	Conundrum
⊠ Confusing or meaningless words or activities	Mumbo-jumbo
⊠ Connected with particular circumstances	Circumstantial
⊠ Connected with young people who are not yet adults	Juvenile
⊠ Consequences or after-effects of a significant and unpleasant event	Aftermath
⊠ Consisting of or using both letters and numerals	Alphanumeric
⊠ Consisting of things or people that are all the same or all of the same type	Homogeneous
⊠ Contests, disputes, competitions, etc, in which neither side can gain an advantage or win	Stalemate
⊠ Continual increase in the price of goods and services	Inflation
⊠ Continuing without stopping	Incessant
⊠ Continuous rattling sound as of hard objects falling or striking each other	Clatter
⊠ Control or affect (something, such as a game or election) in a dishonest way in order to get a desired result	Rig
⊠ Controlling or influencing a situation in a skilful but sometimes dishonest way	Manoeuvre

One Word Substitutions

⊠ Controlled breeding and rearing of fish	Pisciculture
⊠ Conversations in which clever statements and replies are made quickly	Repatee
⊠ Correcting something that is unfair or wrong	Redress
⊠ Corrupt behaviour in a position of trust, especially in public office	Malversation
⊠ Courage or bravery	Valour
⊠ Course of action leading nowhere	Blind alley
⊠ Courtesy and considerate behaviour towards others	Comity
⊠ Covered passages with arches along one or both sides	Arcade
⊠ Covered with decorations	Ornate
⊠ Created or done for a particular purpose as necessary	Ad hoc
⊠ Crime of getting money from someone by the use of force or threats	Extortion
⊠ Crime of trying to overthrow one's country's government or of helping one's country's enemies during war	Treason
⊠ Crimes or other morally wrong acts ; illegal or immoral behaviour especially by young people	Delinquency
⊠ Cruel and unfair treatment by people with power over others	Tyranny
⊠ Cry very loudly and noisily	Squall
⊠ Curved paths along which something (such as a rocket) moves through the air or through space	Trajectory
⊠ Curved paths followed by a planet or an object as it moves around another planet, star, moon, etc	Orbit
⊠ Customs or a way of acting or doing things that is widely accepted and followed	Convention
⊠ Customers of a shop, bar, or place of entertainment	Clientele
⊠ Cut made in something	Incision

D

⊠ Dance or musical performance	Recital
⊠ Dangers or problems that are hidden or not obvious at first	Pitfall
⊠ Dark and dirty, not fresh or clean	Dingy
⊠ Dark and underground prisons in castles	Dungeon
⊠ Date or time when something must be finished, the last day, hour, or minute on that something will be accepted	Deadline
⊠ Days when day and night are of the same length	Equinox
⊠ Dead bodies of animals	Carcass
⊠ Dead persons who leave the grave at night to bite and suck the blood of living people	Vampire
⊠ Decayed mixture of plants (such as leaves and grass) that is used to improve the soil in a garden	Compost
⊠ Decayed with usually a very bad or disgusting smell	Putrid
⊠ Deceiving or to trick (someone), to persuade (someone) by telling lies	Con(v)
⊠ Deep unconscious state, usually lasting a long time and caused by serious illness or injury	Coma
⊠ Deep, wet sand into which heavy objects sink easily	Quicksand
⊠ Deeply religious, devoted to a particular religion	Devout
⊠ Defeating (someone or something) easily and thoroughly	Trounce
⊠ Defeating (someone) easily and completely in a game or contest	Rout

One Word Substitutions

☒ Defeating and gaining control of (someone or something) by the use of force	Subjugate
☒ Defeating or tricking (someone) by being more intelligent or clever	Outsmart
☒ Delay doing something until a later time because one does not want to do it, because one is lazy	Procrastinate
☒ Describing (someone or something) as unimportant, weak, bad, etc	Disparage
☒ Designed or intended to teach people something	Didactic
☒ Desire to cause harm to another person	Malice
☒ Determined not to change one's opinion or attitude; difficult to deal with, remove, etc	Stubborn
☒ Developing friendlier relations between countries or groups of people who have been enemies	Rapprochement
☒ Dictionary of the special terms in a particular field or job	Glossary
☒ Die because one is unable to breathe	Suffocate
☒ Difference between two opposite things; a division into two opposite groups	Dichotomy
☒ Difference especially between things that should be the same	Discrepancy
☒ Difficult and unpleasant to do or deal with	Onerous
☒ Difficult to handle, control, or deal with because of being large, heavy, or complex	Unwieldy
☒ Difficult to understand, having or seeming to have a hidden meaning	Cryptic
☒ Direct descent from an ancestor; ancestry or pedigree	Lineage
☒ Disappointing end to an exciting or impressive series of events	Anticlimax
☒ Disease or disorder that involves a particular group of signs and symptoms	Syndrome
☒ Disease that spreads over a whole country or the whole world	Pandemic

One Word Substitutions

✘ Disguising of military personnel, equipment, and installations by painting or covering them to make them blend in with their surrounding	Camouflage
✘ Dishonest or immoral persons	Sleaze
✘ Displaying wealth, knowledge, etc, in a way that is meant to attract attention, admiration, or envy	Ostentatious
✘ Distance of a place east or west of the Greenwich meridian, measured in degrees	Longitude
✘ Distance of a place north or south of the equator (the line around the world dividing north and south), measured in degrees	Latitude
✘ Doing activities for fun or enjoyment	Play-off
✘ Doing better than (someone or something) ; to be more successful than (someone or something)	Outdo
✘ Doing something that is not allowed; to disobey a command or law	Transgress
✘ Doctor's opinion about how someone will recover from an illness or injury	Prognosis
✘ Done or given because one wants to and not because one is forced to	Voluntary
✘ Dramatic works in which all or most of the words are sung to music; works of this type as an art form or entertainment	Opera
✘ Drawing or pictures that show only the shape of an object	Outline
✘ Dull and ordinary	Mundane
✘ Dull or socially inept person, especially someone who is excessively studious	Spod



⊠ Eager to own and collect things	Acquisitive
⊠ Easily affected, influenced, or harmed by something	Susceptible
⊠ Easily annoyed or angered and likely to argue	Truculent
⊠ Easily hurt or harmed physically, mentally, or emotionally; open to attack, harm, or damage	Vulnerable
⊠ Easily managed or controlled; willing to learn or be guided by another	Tractable
⊠ Eating both plants and animals; eager to learn about many different things	Omnivorous
⊠ Economic situations where there is high inflation (prices rising continuously) but no increase in the jobs that are available or in business activity	Stagflation
⊠ Effective from a particular date in the past	Retrospective
⊠ Elaborate or glib speeches or stories, typically those used by a salesperson	Spiel
⊠ E-mails that are not wanted ; an e-mail that is sent to large numbers of people and that consists mostly of advertising	Spam
⊠ Embarrassing social mistake	Faux pas
⊠ Ending a romantic relationship with (someone) in a sudden and painful way	Jilt
⊠ Ending an organisation or group (such as a club)	Disband
⊠ End or failure of an institution, an idea, a company, etc; death of a person	Demise
⊠ Enjoy (something) for a long time	Savour
⊠ Enjoying oneself or celebrating in a noisy or boisterous way	Roister

One Word Substitutions

⊠ Enjoyable in a lively or noisy way	Rollicking
⊠ Enjoyments that someone gets from being violent or cruel or from causing pain	Sadism
⊠ Entering (someone) as a member of or being a participant in something	Enroll
⊠ Entering or appearing somewhere suddenly and with a lot of force	Irrupt
⊠ Enthusiastic and vocal supporters of someone or something	Cheerleader
⊠ Enthusiastic clapping by an audience as a sign of their approval	Ovation
⊠ Error in the way a law, rule, or contract is written that makes it possible for some people to legally avoid obeying it	Loophole
⊠ Events causing great and usually sudden damage or suffering; a disaster	Catastrophe
⊠ Events involving destruction or damage on a catastrophic scale	Apocalypse
⊠ Events marked by festivities or celebration	Fiesta
⊠ Event or a short period of time that is important or unusual	Episode
⊠ Events or situations in which many people are killed and many things are destroyed especially by fire	Holocaust
⊠ Events that may or may not happen	Contingency
⊠ Exact or very close copy of something	Replica
⊠ Examinations intended to qualify successful candidates for higher education	Baccalaureate
⊠ Examples that represent or express something very well	Epitome
⊠ Excessive emotional or psychological reliance on a partner	Codependency
⊠ Exchanging goods, property, services, etc for other goods, etc without using money	Barter

One Word Substitutions

⊠ Excluding (someone) from a group	Ostracize
⊠ Existing as a basic part of a person's nature or character	Inbred
⊠ Existing from the beginning of time ; very ancient	Primordial
⊠ Existing or continuing in the same way for a long time	Perennial
⊠ Existing or happening in the same time period	Contemporary
⊠ Existing, but not yet very noticeable, active or well developed	Latent
⊠ Experiences that are very unpleasant or difficult	Ordeal
⊠ Experienced or felt by watching, hearing about, or reading about someone else rather than by doing something yourself	Vicarious
⊠ Expressing doubts about whether something is right, honest, etc	Impugn
⊠ Expressing severe disapprovals of (someone or something), especially in a formal statement	Censure
⊠ Expressing feelings or opinions in a very loud or forceful way	Vociferous
⊠ Expressing opinions or criticism in a very forceful and often annoying or unpleasant way	Strident
⊠ Expressions designed to call something to mind without mentioning it explicitly; an indirect or passing reference	Allusion
⊠ Expressions of strong anger or disapproval by many people	Outcry
⊠ Extensive groups of islands	Archipelago
⊠ Extra vote given by a chairperson to decide an issue when the votes on each side are equal	Casting vote
⊠ Extracting money from (someone) by fine or taxation	Mulct
⊠ Extreme anger ; a strong feeling of unhappiness because of something bad, hurtful, or morally wrong	Outrage

One Word Substitutions

⊠ Extreme physical or mental sufferings	Agony
⊠ Extreme self-confidence or audacity (usually used approvingly)	Chutzpah
⊠ Extremely easy tasks	Cinch
⊠ Extremely excited and enthusiastic about doing something	Gung ho
⊠ Extremely good and deserving to be admired and copied	Exemplary
⊠ Extremely or unusually small	Diminutive
⊠ Extremely strong dislikes or fears of someone or something	Phobia

F

✘ Facts or the process of ending or being brought to an end	Cessation
✘ Failing to show proper respect and courtesy	Impudent
✘ Failure to fulfil an obligation ; something that happens or is done when nothing else has been done or can be done	Default
✘ Familiar or humorous names given to a person or thing instead of the real name	Nickname
✘ Families of rulers who rule over a country for a long period of time	Dynasty
✘ Famous persons, especially in entertainment or sports	Celebrity
✘ Farmers in the past who owned a small amount of land ; very good, hard, and valuable work that someone does especially to support a cause, to help a team, etc	Yeoman
✘ Features (such as mountains and rivers) in an area of land	Topography
✘ Feeling a strong desire or wish for something or to do something	Yearn
✘ Feeling nervous because the ending is not known until the final moment	Nail-biting
✘ Feeling or showing great sadness because someone has died	Mourn
✘ Feeling sorrow or regretting for (something)	Rue
✘ Feeling of being sorry for doing something bad or wrong in the past	Remorse